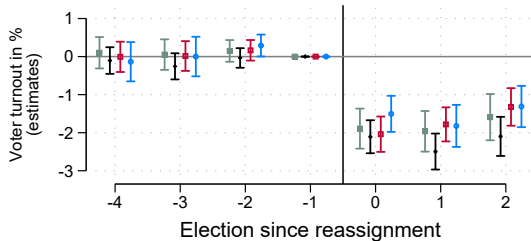
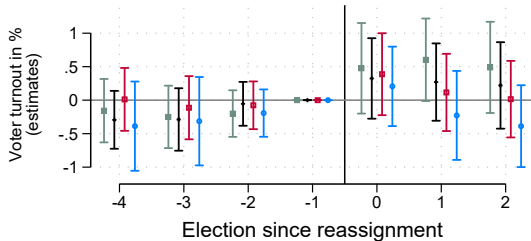


Panel A. Effect on Polling Place Turnout

a. Distance increase

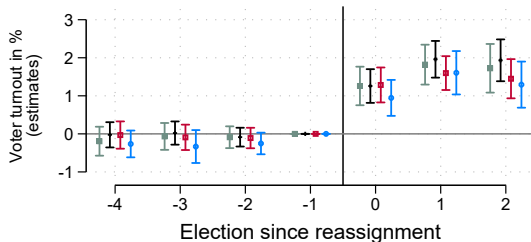


b. Distance decrease

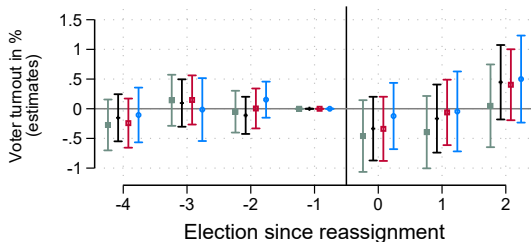


Panel B. Effect on Mail-in Turnout

a. Distance increase

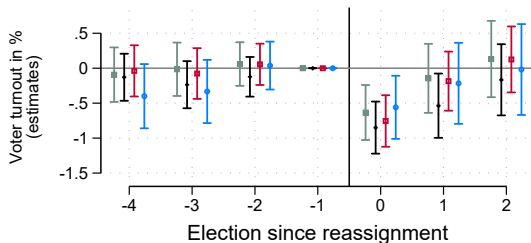


b. Distance decrease

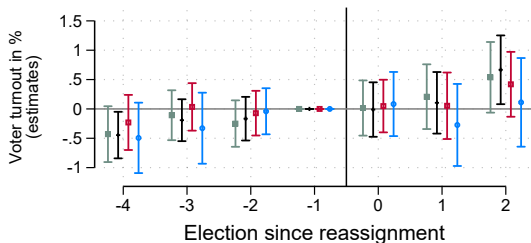


Panel C. Effect on Total Turnout

a. Distance increase



b. Distance decrease



- Binary treatment: full reassignments (baseline)
- Continuous treatment: rescaled event-time dummies

- Binary treatment: 50%+ addresses reassigned
- Continuous treatment (deChaisemartin et al , 2023)